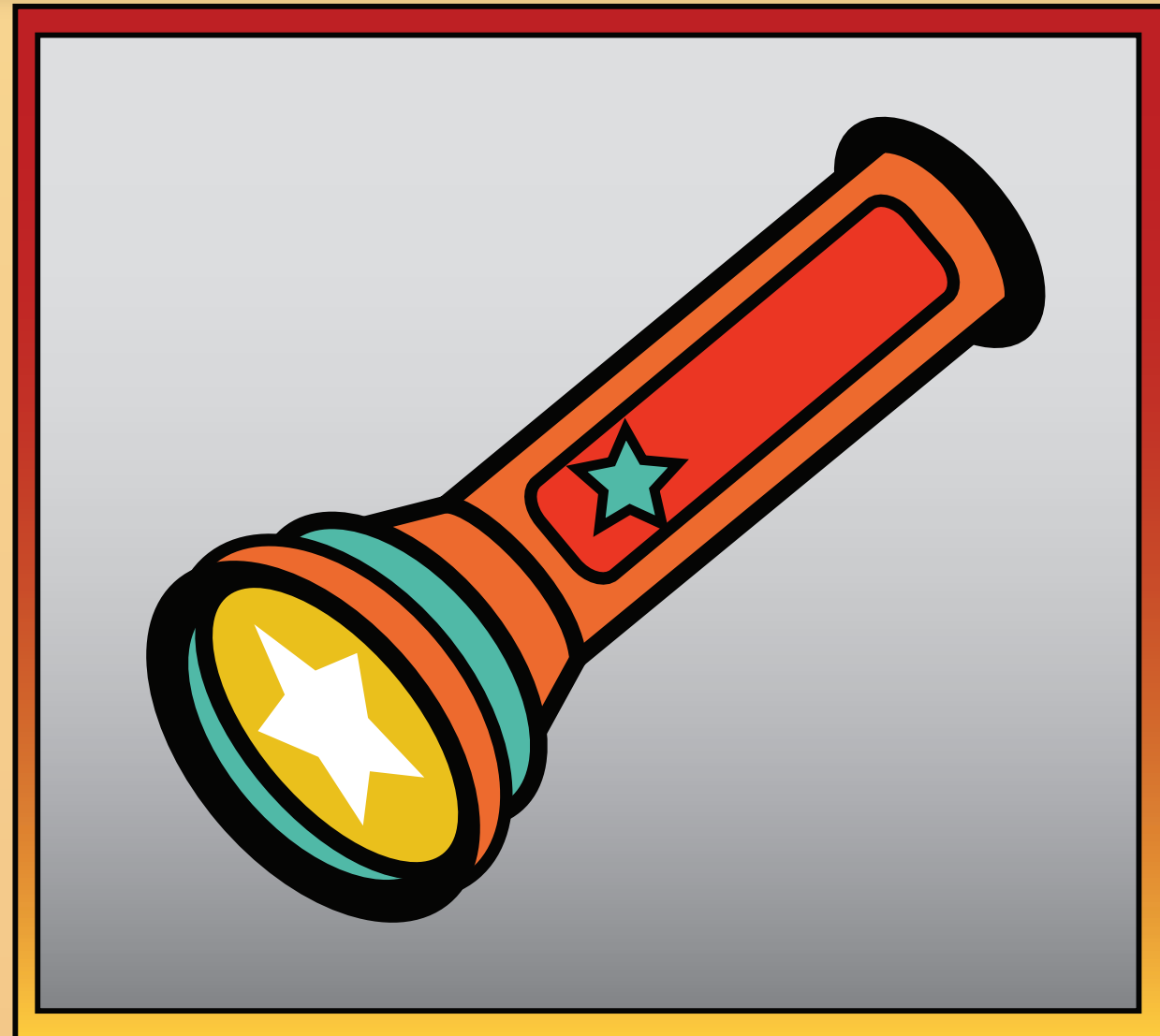




Resumir



Decir qué es importante

